

? ] ]gY

# 8i nñ fi `Uf`j Y`8Uj Yh]mY`Yf

8i nñ fi `Uf`j Y`8Uj Yh]mY`Yf ! `8cũi a

5`a UbW

K ]f`ZYi Yb`i bg`ØVf`X]Y; YVi fhj cb`  
EcW`\_Uf`b`Xcũi a i `Xi mfi `a U`\_]ghYbX]ú]bXY

F i a YbW

5j Ya `d`BWFYU`XY`Uj B`Ubi b U`bU HfYU`

⇒W`ZYi Y`a ]Wž`⇒bYb`#i W`VYf]W`Hb`ni `ÖbbYbž`  
XUgg`"bi b`Y]bYb`\_`Y]bYb`Gc`b`#]bY`\_`Y]bY`HcW`Hf`  
`UYb`"

5a `d`BWFYU`XY`U`H`Ubi b U`V`"U` U`W`a`i`b`Zi`#`Z]V`B`

EcW`\_Uf`b`Xcũi a i `V]f` "dUfh]`Xi mñ fa U`\_]ghYX]ú]bXY

K ]f`ZYi Yb`i bg`ØVf`X]Y; YVi fh] bgYfYg`\_`Y]bYb`  
Gc`bYg`#`HÖW`Hf`W`Ybg`

8cf]a `g`Ubi b Ba `bU`HfYU`V`B]Y`Yi `i`#`Z]h`Y]`bcUg`fY`

EcW`\_Uf`b`Xcũi a i `Xi mfi `a U`\_]ghYbX]ú]bXY

9g]gh] bgY]bY`[fc`Y: fYi XYžX]Y; YVi fh] bgYfYf`  
HcW`Yf`#`bgYfYg`Gc`b`g`VY`\_`Ubbmi [ YVYb`"

Gi bhYa `B`W`b`U`]`g`B]`!`#`!`c`dfYnYb`h`Ba`d`Y`"ž`  
V`B]Y`Yi`#`Z]h`U`bcUg`f`B`b`B`g`W`H`B`f`Y`W`b`h`

EcW`\_Uf`b`Xcũi a i `Xi mfi `a U`\_]ghYbX]ú]bXYž`[`YbY`\_`\_`Y`\_`UfhUfXU`V]f`fYg]a`Y`V]f`\_`H`Vi`i`bi`f`

K Ybb`Hf`Äi a Y`<`UbX`i`bX`:`i`»`VY`\_`ca`a`Yb`i`bX`U`g`  
K`Øbg`W`Yb`@`YVYb`k`]fXž`X`Ubb`\_`Ubb`a`Ub`k`c`\_`j`cb`  
Y]bYa`K`i`bXYf`gdfY`W`Yb`"K`]f`ZYi`Yb`i`bg`ØVf`X]Y`  
;`YVi`fhj`cb`"

N`W`X`Y`[`Y`Y`Y`X`Y`a`3`bi`Bž`n`W`X`Y`[`Y`Y`Y`X`Y`d]M`cfi`ž`  
Ä`dfYi`b`B`W`U`W`g`Y`U`Z`a`]`]U`bcUg`f`B`V`W`Y`H`"`"U`  
d`BWFYU`XY`U`Ubi b U`bU`HfYU`

EcW`\_Uf`b`Xcũi a i `Xi mfi `a U`\_]ghYbX]ú]bXYž`b[`]n`W`f`X`Y`V]f`X`Y`n]

K ]f`g]bX`ØVf`[`ØW`\_]W`i`bX`X`Ub`\_`Uf`Z`Ø`X]Y; YVi fh`  
i`bgYfYg`#`bgYfYf`"

7i`XfU`[`cgY`]`gdYf`Ub`B`É`#`B`h`ä`d]b`Ba`d`Y`"U`"

EcW`\_Uf`b`Xcũi a i `Xi mfi `a U`\_]ghYbX]ú]bXY

K ]f`ZYi Yb`i bgž`XYb`bYi`Yg`Yb`:`La`]`Ybni`k`U`W`g`  
VY`\_`Ubbmi [ YVYb`"

Gi bhYa `a`3`b`Xf]`g`B]`B`dfYnYb`h`Ba`#`Ubi b Ba `bci`\_`a`Ya`Vfi`  
U`Z`a`]`Y]`bcUg`f`Y`

EcW`\_Uf`b`Xcũi a i `Xi mfi `a U`\_]ghYbX]ú]bXY

K ]f`g]bX`ØVf`[`ØW`\_]W`ž`X]Y; YVi fh] bgYfYg`  
Gc`b`g`#`bgYfYf`HcW`Hf`VY`\_`Ubbmi [ YVYb`"

Gi bhYa `B`W`b`U`]`g`B]`B`Ubi b Ba `j`Yb]fYU`d`Y`i`a`YU`  
Zi`i`#`Z]h]W]`bcUg`f`Y`

EcW`\_Uf`b`Xcũi a i `Xi mfi `a U`\_]ghYbX]ú]bXY

8i nñ fi `Uf`j Y`8Uj Yh]mY`Yf ! `B] Ub

5`a UbW

F i a YbW

? ] ]gY

# 8i ni fi `Uf j Y'8Uj Yh]mY Yf

""i bX ""\UWyb'g]VX j Yf cVh'  
6]f'b] Ub'Xi mfi `a U\_]ghYbX]u]bXYb\_j ``Ub ` f

"" ] ""hcVh U]gU `c[cX]h'

""ZFYi Yb'g]VXz]\fYJ Yf cVi b[ `VY\_Ubbmi [ YWYb"  
6]f'b] Ub'Xi mfi `a U\_]ghYbX]u]bXYb\_j ``Ub ` f

""j B'UXi WUW/bc h]b B'W'Vi Wf]Y'fWbU`cf`c[cXbB"

K ]f'ZFYi Yb'i bgzX]Y'J Yf cVi b[ j cb ""i bX ""  
VY\_Ubbmi [ YWYb"  
6]f'b] Ub'Xi mfi `a U\_]ghYbX]u]bXYb\_j ``Ub ` f

J B'Ubi b Ba `W'Vi Wf]Y'ZUdh `VB "" ] ""gU `c[cX]h

< Yff'i bX: fU ""U g ""[ YWYb'X]Y'J Yf cVi b[ ]\fYf  
HcVhYf ""a ]h ""zGc\b'j cb< Yffb'i bX: fU ""  
fWYbZU`g`U g ""zVY\_Ubbh'8]Y<cWknY]h]ghZof  
5i [ i gh[ Yd`Ubh'  
; Y'YbY\_g`zV]f'b] Ub'U]Y'fUfUZ bXUb'Xi mfi `a U\_]ghYbX]u]bXYb\_j ``Ub ` f

8ca bi `` ]XcUa bU ""zX]b ""zUbi b B`c[cXbU'Z]W]`cfz  
""zW ""zZ]i `Xca bi `i ] ]XcUa bY] ""z'fKY'UgYa YbYUeX]b ""  
"Bi bHU'U'Zcgh]U] ]hB'dYbfi `i bUU [ i gh'

: Y]Yfb'G]Y'a ]hi bgX]Y'J Yf cVi b[ j cb ""i bX ""  
B] Ub'hOfYb]bY'XUj YHf' \_j ``Ub ` f

J B'U hYdhBa `U'Bi f]XY'bc]`U'dYfYWfYU'cZf]hB'Eb  
V]bghU`c[cXbY]X]bhfY "" ] ""

G]Y'g]bX`Yfn]VX'ni f'J Yf cVi b[ gZ]Yf'j cb ""i bX ""  
La ""Y]b[ Y'UXYb"  
B] Ub'hOfYb]bY'XUj YHf' \_j ``Ub ` f

J B'UXfYgBa `c]bj ]HU ]YVdfX]U'BY'U'dUf]V]dU`U  
dYfYWfYU'XY`c[cXbB'U "" ] U'i ] ""z'dYfYWfYU'fY'j U  
Uj YU`cWdY ""

## 8i ni fi `Uf j Y'8Uj Yh]mY Yf ! '9j `] ]\_

### 5`a UbW

### F i a YbW

K ]f'ZFYi Yb'i bgzX]Y'<cWknY]hj cb ""i bX ""  
VY\_Ubbmi [ YWYb"  
9j `] ]u]Xi mi fi f\_Yb\_j ``Ub ` f

J B'Ubi b Ba `W'Vi Wf]Y'VgB'cf]U ""W ""

: fU ""k ]fX'VUX: fU ""\Y]»Yb"  
6]f'VUhtub b'Yj `] ]u]b]Xi mi fi f\_Yb\_j ``Ub ` f

8ca b] cUFU ""j U'XYj Yb] Eb`Wf`3bX'XcUa bU ""

< Yff ""i bX: fU ""k OfXYb'g]VX`OfYf`≡fY  
HY]bUa Y'Ub ]\fYf<cWknY]hg\`f'ZFYi Yb ""G]Y'g]bX  
\fYn]VX ]b[ Y'UXYbZ'X]YgYb`VYgcbXYfYb`HU[ `a ]h  
≡bYb'ni `[ Yb]Y»Yb"  
9j `YbYb`A]ZhXUj Yh]mY'mhUf\_Yb\_j ``Ub f

8ca bi ` "" ]XcUa bU ""j B]bj ]hB'W'd'fWfY`U'bi bHU`cf"  
G' bhY ]V]bYj Yb]h#V]bYj Yb]hB'gB'dUf]V]dU ] ]gBj B  
Vi WfU ]XY'UMU'n]gdY]U'U'Bi f]XY'Y]"

? ] ]gY

# 8i nñ fi `Uf`j Y`8Uj Yh]mY`Yf

< Yff`i bX: fU` ""k ØFYb`g]W`ØVYf`≠fY`HY]`bUa Y  
Ub`XYf`< cW`nY]h]\fYg`Gc`bg#\fYf`HcW`HYf`La` ""  
g`f`ZfYi`Yb"

8ca bi` `` ]`XcUa bU""j B]bj ]hB`Ubi bHU`Zi` `i ]#Z]W]`cf`fB  
XUHU`XY""`U""""

9j`YbYb`Ä]Z]b`Uj`Y`V]fYmYf]`fUfUZ`bXUb`XUj`Yh]mY`muh` f`\_Yb`\_j` ``Ub` ` f

K`Y]`8i` ]b`i`bgYfYa`@YVYb`Y]bY`k` ]W]h]`[`Y`F`c`Y`  
gd]Y`gž`k`ØFYb`k` ]f`i`bg`g`f`ØVYf`8Y]bY`HY]`bUa`Y`  
Ub`i`bgYfYf`<`cW`nY]h]La` ""`]a` ""`ZfYi`Yb"

8UH`Z]`bX`gYb]a`YbHY`Y`dY`W`F`Y` ]`Y`di`f`hBa` `HY]`bj` ]hBa` `U`  
bi`bHU`bcU]f`B`X]b`XUHU`XY""`U""""

MU`\_`b`Uf`\_`UXU` `Uf` `XØüØbY`ÄÜ` f` f`\_Yb`\_j` ``Ub` ` f

## 8i nñ fi `Uf`j Y`8Uj Yh]mY`Yf`!`Hcd`Ubh`Uf`#2` nY`9h`\_]b`\_`\_`Yf

### 5`a`UbW

### F`i`a`YbW

K` ]f`k`ØFYb`i`bg`g`f`ZfYi`Ybž`k`Ybb`8i` `8]W`i`bg`La`  
""`i`a` ""`Zf`""`Ub`g`W` ]Y`»`Yb`k`ØFYg`h`

5a`Z]`fB`V`hU` ]`XUM`B`H`U]`U`B`h`f`U`bci`B`W`c`W`h]U`""`ž`fB`  
XUHU`XY""`U""""

2`nY` `V]f`g`VYd`Yž`ČnY` `V]f`[`Ø`j`Y`n`La`UbXU]`bg`Ub`Uf` `gc`gnU` `V]f`hcd`Ubh`nU`ÄÜ` f` f`\_Yb`\_j` ``Ub` ` f

K` ]f`V]`hYb`ni`a` `5`VYb`XYggYbž`i`a` ""`ni` `Z]Y]fB`"

J`B`fi` [Ba` `g`B`bY`U`f`XU]`d`B`W`f`Y`U`X`Y`U`b`Y`Z]`U`B`h`f` ]`U`  
V]b`U`X`Y`X]W`h`B`g`f`V`B`h`f` ] ] """"

6]f`\_`U`\_`La` `mYa`Yü]`dUf]g]bY`]bg`Ub`Uf` `ÄÜ` f` f`\_Yb`\_j` ``Ub` ` f

G]Y`g]bX` \`Yfn`]W`ni` ""`Y]b`[`Y`UX`Yb`"

J`B`]bj` ]hBa` `W`df]Y`hYb]Y`U`""

F`Yga` ]ž`]bg`Ub`Uf` `fYga` ]`V]f`Yh`\_]b`]üY`ÄÜ` f` f`\_Yb`\_j` ``Ub` ` f";`YbY`\_`\_`Y` ]f`\_Yh`mYa`Y`\_`Yf]b`X`Y`

;`Ya`Y]bg`La` `a` ]hi`bgYfYb`:`fYi`bXYb`k`c`Yb`k` ]f`""  
Z]Y]fB`"K` ]f`k`ØFYb`i`bg`g`f`ZfYi`Ybž`k`Ybb`8i`  
\_ca`a`Yb`\_`Öbb`h`g`h`

C`f`[`Ub]`n`Ba` `c`d`Y`f`W`W`F`Y`d`Yb`h`f`i` `df]Y`h`b]`W`c`W`h]U`""` ]`Ua`  
Z]`Z`c`U`f`Y`fB`V`hU` ]`XUM`B`U`#U]`di`h`U`j`Yb]"

F`Yga` ]ž`nU`\_`b`Uf`\_`UXU` `Uf` `ÖbYa` ` ]`V]f`Yh`\_]b`]üY`ÄÜ` f` f`\_Yb`\_j` ``Ub` ` f

K` ]f`k`ØFYb`i`bg`ØVYf`8Y]bY`HY]`bUa`Y`g`f`ZfYi`Yb`"

B`Y!`Uf`Z`UW`c`X`Y`cg]W]h`B`d`B`W`f`Y`XUM`B`U]`j`Yb]"

8Uj`YhYX]`Yb`\_]` ]b]b`cf`UXU`Vi` `i`ba`Ug` [YfY`\_h]ü]b]j`i`f`[i` `Uf`\_Yb`\_j` ``Ub` ` f

<`Ä`h`g`h`8i` `@i`g`ž`Z`f`""`ni` ""`ni` ` \_ca`a`Yb3`

!]`Uf`d`B`MU`g`B`j` ] ]`U`""`d`Yb`h`f`i` `""`3`

6U`\_`U`V]f`La` UÄ`U`X`Y`ü]`ž`g`U`X`W`[`Č`fa`Y`\_`La` UÄ` `Uf`\_`UXU` `Uf` `XUj`Yh`Y`fa`Y`\_`h`Y`