

? ] ]gY

# 8i nñ fi `Uf`j Y`8Uj Yh]mY`Yf

8i nñ fi `Uf`j Y`8Uj Yh]mY`Yf ! `8cûi a

5`a UbW

K ]f`ZfYi Yb`i bg`ØVf`X]Y; YVi fhj cb`""

: fUbg nW

Bci ggca a Yg`Yi fYi l`XYj ci g`UbbcbWf`U`bU]ggUbW XY`""

E`cW`\_`Uf`b`Xcûi a i`Xi mfi `a U`\_]ghYbX]û]bXY

ΔW`ZfYi Y`a ]W`Z`Δ`bYb`#i W`Vf]W`hYb`ni`\_`C`bbYb`Z`  
XUgg`""`bi b`Y]bYb`\_`Y]bYb`Gc`b`#]bY`\_`Y]bY`HcW`hYf`  
`UWYb`"

>Y`g ]gfUj ]fV`XYj ci g`UbbcbWf`ei Y`""cbhX`Ågcfa U]gi b`  
dY`h] [Uf`Åcb`#i bY`dY`h]Y`Z``Y`"

E`cW`\_`Uf`b`Xcûi a i`V]f`" `dUfh] Xi mi fa U`\_]ghYX]û]bXY

K ]f`ZfYi Yb`i bg`ØVf`X]Y; YVi fhi bgYfYg`\_`Y]bYb`  
Gc`bYg`#H`ØW`hYf`WYbg`"

Bci ggci `U]hcbgj ci g`UbbcbWf`U`bU]ggUbW`XY`bchY`  
dY`h] [Uf`Åcb`#dY`h]Y`Z``Y`"

E`cW`\_`Uf`b`Xcûi a i`Xi mfi `a U`\_]ghYbX]û]bXY

9g]ghi bgY]bY`[fc`»Y: fYi XY`Z`X]Y; YVi fhi bgYfYf`  
HcW`Yf`#`bgYfYg`Gc`bYg`VY`Ubbmi [YVYb`"

Bci gUj cbg`Y`Vcb`Yi f`XYj ci gdf`ÅgYb`hYf`""Z`bchY`dY`h]`  
[Uf`Åcb`#dY`h]Y`Z``Y`"

E`cW`\_`Uf`b`Xcûi a i`Xi mfi `a U`\_]ghYbX]û]bXY`Z`[YbY`\_`\_`Y`\_UfhUfXUV]f`fYg]a`Y`V]f`\_`hY`Vi`i`bi`f`

K Ybb`Hf`Åi a Y`<UbX`i bX`i`i`»`VY`\_ca a Yb`i bX`U`i`g`  
K`Øbg`WYb`@YVYb`k`]fX`Z`XUbb`\_`Ubb`a`Ub`k`c`\_`j`cb`  
Y]bYa`K`i`bXYf`gdfY`WYb`"K`]f`ZfYi Yb`i bg`ØVf`X]Y`  
; YVi fhj cb`""

fUf`Åbca`Xi`V`ÅV`ÅZ`Y`""`¼`"Yi fYg`"8Ydi ]gbYi Za c]g`Z`g`  
bY`dUf`Yb`hei Y`XY`a`c]`"A`U]b`hYb`Ubb`Z`]gf]gei Yb`hXY`  
a`fYb`hYb`XfY`"

E`cW`\_`Uf`b`Xcûi a i`Xi mfi `a U`\_]ghYbX]û]bXY`Z`b[ ]`nW`fX`Y`V]f`XYn]

K ]f`g]bX`ØVf`[`ØW`\_]W`i bX`XUb`\_VUf`ZØf`X]Y; YVi fh`  
i`bgYfYg`#`bgYfYf`""

Bci gUWY]`cbg`""Uj`W`WYU`W`i`d`Xf`Ua`ci`f`Yh`XfY`gdc]f`"

E`cW`\_`Uf`b`Xcûi a i`Xi mfi `a U`\_]ghYbX]û]bXY

K ]f`ZfYi Yb`i bg`ZXYb`bYi YghYb`Ua`\_]Ybni`k`UW`g`  
VY`Ubbmi [YVYb`""

Bci ggca a YgZ]Yf`gXYj ci g`UbbcbWf`fUf`f]j`ÅY`XY`""XUbg`  
bchY`ZLa`\_]`Y`"

E`cW`\_`Uf`b`Xcûi a i`Xi mfi `a U`\_]ghYbX]û]bXY

K ]f`g]bX`ØVf`[`ØW`\_]W`Z`X]Y; YVi fhi bgYfYg`  
Gc`bYg`#`bgYfYf`HcW`hYf`VY`Ubbmi [YVYb`"

Bci gUj cbg`f]a a Ybg`d`U]gf`XYj ci g`UbbcbWf`fUf`f]j`ÅY`  
XY`bchY`Z]`gZ`Y`"

E`cW`\_`Uf`b`Xcûi a i`Xi mfi `a U`\_]ghYbX]û]bXY

8i nñ fi `Uf`j Y`8Uj Yh]mY`Yf ! `B] Ub

5`a UbW

: fUbg nW

? ] ]gY

# 8i n̄i fi `Uf j Y'8Uj Yh]nY Yf

""i bX ""\UWyb]g]VX j Yf cVh'  
6]f]b] Ub'Xi mfi `a U\_]ghYbX]ú]bXYb\_] `Ub ` f

""Yh""gY'gcbhZ]UbW]g'

""ZFYi Yb]g]VXž]\fY'J Yf cVi b[ `VY\_Ubbmi [ YWYb"  
6]f]b] Ub'Xi mfi `a U\_]ghYbX]ú]bXYb\_] `Ub ` f

""gcbh\Yi fYi I `XYj ci gUbbcbWf`Yi fgZ]UbÄU]`Yg'

K ]f`ZYi Yb'i bgžX]Y'J Yf cVi b[ `j cb ""i bX ""  
VY\_Ubbmi [ YWYb"  
6]f]b] Ub'Xi mfi `a U\_]ghYbX]ú]bXYb\_] `Ub ` f

Bci ggca a Yg\Yi fYi I `XYj ci gUbbcbWf`YgZ]UbÄU]`Yg  
XY""Yh""

< Yff'i bX: fU ` ""U g "" [ YWYb'X]Y'J Yf cVi b[ ` ]\fYf  
HcVhYf ""a ]h ""žGc\`b] cb`< Yffb'i bX: fU ` ""  
fWYbZ]`g`U g ""žVY\_Ubbh'8]Y`<cWnY]h]ghZÖf  
5i [ i gh[ Yd`Ubh'  
; Y'YbY\_g`žV]f]b] Ub`Uj`Y`hUFUZ bXUb'Xi mfi `a U\_]ghYbX]ú]bXYb\_] `Ub ` f

A "YhA a Y""UbbcbWbh`YgZ]UbÄU]`YgXY`Yi f`Z]`Yž""ž  
Uj Ww""žZ]`gXY'A "YhA a Y""@Y'a Uf]U[ Y'Yghdf`Ä] i `dci f  
Uc`h'

: Y]Yfb`G]Y'a ]hi bgX]Y'J Yf cVi b[ `j cb ""i bX ""  
B] Ub'hÖYb]bY`XUj YhY`\_j `Ub ` f

J YbYn'bc] gfY'c]bXfY'¼] bY'gc]f`ÄY'dci f""Yh""ei ]  
VÄ`ÄVfYbh`Yi fgZ]UbÄU]`Yg'

G]Y'g]bX`Yfn`]W`ni f`J Yf cVi b[ gZ]Yf]j cb ""i bX ""  
La ""Y]b[ Y`UXYb"  
B] Ub'hÖYb]bY`XUj YhY`\_j `Ub ` f

J ci g`ÄYg`Wf`X]U'Ya Ybh]bj ]h`ÄgU I `Z]UbÄU]`YgXY""Yh""  
`Y""

## 8i n̄i fi `Uf j Y'8Uj Yh]nY Yf ! `9j `] ] 5`a UbW

: fUbg nW

K ]f`ZYi Yb'i bgžX]Y`<cWnY]hj cb ""i bX ""  
VY\_Ubbmi [ YWYb"  
9j `] ]ú] Xi m̄i fi f\_Yb\_] `Ub ` f

Bci ggca a Yg\Yi fYi I `XYj ci gUbbcbWf`Y'a Uf]U[ Y'XY""  
Yh""

: fU ` ""k ]fX`VUX: fU ` ""\Y]»Yb"  
6]f]VUhtub b`Yj `] ]ú]b] Xi m̄i fi f\_Yb\_] `Ub ` f

A UXYa c]gY`Y""j UV]Yb]EhXYj Yb]f`A`UXLa Y""

< Yff""i bX: fU ` ""k ÖfXYb]g]VX`ÖVYf`ÄfY  
HY]`bUa Y`Ub]`]\fYf`<cWnY]hg\`f`ZYi Yb""G]Y'g]bX  
\Yfn`]W`Y]b[ Y`UXYbžX]YgYb`VYgcbXYfYb`HU[ `a ]h  
Ä`bYb`ni `[ Yb]Y»Yb"  
9j `YbYb`Ä]Zh]XUj Yh]nY`m̄hUF\_Yb\_] `Ub f

A UXYa c]gY`Y""YhA cbg]Yi f""j ci g]bj ]hYbh  
Wf`X]U'Ya Ybh¼]Yi f`a Uf]U[ Y`J ci g`ÄYg`YgV]Ybj Ybi g  
dci f`dUf]U[ Yf`W`hY`'ci f`b`ÄY`gd`Ä]U'Y'Uj WwYi I "

? ] ]gY

# 8i nñ fi `Uf`j Y`8Uj Yh]mY`Yf

< Yff`i bX` : fU` `""`k ØFYb`g]W` ØVYf` ðfY`HY` bLa Y  
Ub`XYf` < cW`nY]h]` \fYg`Gc` \bg`#` \fYf` HcW`HYf` La` `""`  
g` \f` ZfYi` Yb`"

A` "Yh`A` a` Y`""`j` ci` g]bj` ]H`bhU` `a` Uf]U` Y`XY` Yi` f` Z]` gZ` `Y`  
`Y`""`¼`""`"

9j` `Yb`Yb` Ä]Z]b` Uj` Y` V]fYm`Yf]` fU`fUZ` bX`Ub` XUj` Yh]nY`muh` ` f`\_Yb`\_j` ``Ub` ` f`

K` Y]` `8i` `]b`i` bgYfYa` `@YVYb`Y]bY`k` ]W`h]` [Y`F`c` `Y`  
gd]Y` gž`k` ØFYb`k` ]f`i` bg`g` \f` ØVYf` `8Y]bY`HY` bLa` Y`  
Ub`i` bgYfYf` < cW`nY]h]` La` `""` `]a` `""` `ZfYi` Yb`"

DUfW`ei` Yj` ci` gUj` Yni` bY`d` UW`f` Äg]a` dcf`H`Ub`Y`X`U`bg`  
`Yi` fgj` ]Ygž`""`Yh`""`j` ci` gdf` ]Ybh`X`f`U`gg]`Yf` `¼`Yi` f`a` Uf]U` Y`Y`""`  
¼`""`"

MU`\_`b`Uf`\_UXU` `Uf` `X`Øü`ØbY`ÄÜ` f` f`\_Yb`\_j` ``Ub` ` f`

## 8i nñ fi `Uf`j Y`8Uj Yh]mY`Yf`!`Hcd`Ubh`Uf`#2` nY`9h`\_]b`\_]`\_Yf

5`a` UbW

:` f`UbgnW

K` ]f`k` ØFYb`i` bg`g` \f` ZfYi` Ybž`k` Ybb`8i` `8]W`i` bg`La`  
`""`i` a` `""` `ZØ`""` `Ub`g`W` `]Y`»`Yb`k` ØFYg`h`i`

Bci` ggYf`]cbgfUj` ]gg]j` ci` gdc`i` j` ]Ynj` ci` g`c`]b`X`fY`¼`bci` g`  
`Y`""`¼`""`dci` f`""`"

2` nY` `V]f`g`YVYd`Yž`ØhY` `V]f` [Ø`j` Y`n`La` Ub`XU]`bg`Ub`Uf` `gc`gnU` `V]f`hcd`Ub`hntU`ÄÜ` f` f`\_Yb`\_j` ``Ub` ` f`

K` ]f`V]H`Yb`ni` a` `5`VYb`X`YggYbž`i` a` `""`ni` `Z]Yf`b`"

Bci` gUj` cbg`f`i`cbbYi` f`XY`gc` `]M]Yf`j` chfY`df`ÄgYbW`¼`i` b`  
X`B`Yf`Uz]b`XY`ZÄYf`""`"

6]f`U`\_`La` `mYa` Yü]`dUf]g]bY`]bg`Ub`Uf` `ÄÜ` f` f`\_Yb`\_j` ``Ub` ` f`

G]Y`g]bX` `Yfn`]W`ni` `""`Y]b` [Y`UX`Yb`"

J`ci` g`ÄYg`W`f`X]U`Ya` Ybh]bj` ]hÄg`¼`""`"

F`Yga` ]ž`]bg`Ub`Uf` `fYga` ]V]f`Yh`\_]b`]üY`ÄÜ` f` f`\_Yb`\_j` ``Ub` ` f`";` YbY`\_]`\_Y` ]f`\_YhmYa` Y`\_Yf]b`XY`

;` Ya` Y]bg`La` `a` ]hi` bgYfYb` :` fYi` bXYb`k` c` `Yb`k` ]f`""`  
Z]Yf`b`"K` ]f`k` ØFYb`i` bg`g` \f` ZfYi` Ybž`k` Ybb`8i`  
\_ca` a` Yb`\_Ø`bb`h`g`h`i`

Bci` gcf` [Ub]gcbgi` bY`ZÄY`Yb`fY`La` ]gdc`i` f` WÄ`ÄV`fYf`""`Yh`  
bci` ggYf`]cbgfUj` ]gg]j` ci` gdc`i` j` ]Ynj` Yb]f`"

F`Yga` ]ž`ntU`\_`b`Uf`\_UXU` `Uf` `Ø`b`Ya` `]V]f`Yh`\_]b`]üY`ÄÜ` f` f`\_Yb`\_j` ``Ub` ` f`

K` ]f`k` ØFYb`i` bg`ØVYf` `8Y]bY`HY` bLa` Y`g` \f` ZfYi` Yb`"

Bci` ggYf`]cbgj` fU]a` Ybh` \Yi` fYi` l` `ei` Yh` `j` ]Ybb`Yg`"

8Uj` YhYX`]Yb`\_]` ]b]b`cf`UXU`Vi` `i` ba` Ug` [YfY`\_h]ü]b]j`i` f[i` `Uf`\_Yb`\_j` ``Ub` ` f`

< ÄhYgh8i` `@i` gž`ZØ`""`ni` `""`ni` `\_ca` a` Yb3`

£Uj` ci` g`X]fU]hXYj` Yb]f` `¼`""`dci` f`""`3`

6U`\_U`V]f`La` UÄ`U`XYü`]ž`g`UXYW` [Ø`fa` Y`\_`La` UÄ` `Uf`\_UXU` `Uf` `XUj` YhYfa` Y`\_Y`